
genomehubs

Release 2.5.25

genomehubs

Sep 20, 2022

CONTENTS

1	GenomeHubs	1
1.1	Installation	1
1.2	Documentation	1
1.3	Development	1
2	Installation	3
3	Usage	5
4	Reference	7
4.1	init	7
4.2	parse	9
4.3	index	10
4.4	fill	12
5	Contributing	15
5.1	Bug reports	15
5.2	Documentation improvements	15
5.3	Feature requests and feedback	15
5.4	Development	15
6	Authors	19
7	Changelog	21
7.1	2.0.0 (2020-07-02)	21
8	Indices and tables	23
	Python Module Index	25
	Index	27

GENOMEHUBS

1.1 Installation

```
conda install -c tolkit genomehubs
```

or

```
pip install genomehubs
```

You can also install the in-development version with:

```
pip install https://github.com/genomehubs/genomehubs/archive/main.zip
```

1.2 Documentation

<https://genomehubs.readthedocs.io/>

1.3 Development

To run all tests run:

```
tox
```


INSTALLATION

At the command line:

```
pip install genomehubs
```

CHAPTER THREE

USAGE

To use genomehubs in a project:

```
import genomehubs
```


REFERENCE

4.1 init

Initialise a GenomeHubs instance.

Usage:

```
genomehubs init [--hub-name STRING] [--hub-path PATH] [--hub-version PATH]
[--config-file PATH...] [--config-save PATH] [--es-host URL...] [--es-url URL] [--insdc-metadata] [--insdc-root INT...]
[--restore-indices] [--taxonomy-path PATH] [--taxonomy-source STRING] [--taxonomy-ncbi-root INT] [--taxonomy-ncbi-url URL]
[--taxonomy-ott-root INT] [--taxonomy-ott-url URL] [--taxonomy-jsonl PATH] [--taxonomy-format STRING] [--taxonomy-root STRING]
[--taxonomy-url URL] [--taxonomy-file PATH...] [--taxon-preload] [--docker-contain STRING...] [--docker-network STRING]
[--docker-timeout INT] [--docker-es-container STRING] [--docker-es-image URL] [--reset] [--force-reset] [-h | --help]
[-v | --version]
```

Options:

--hub-name STRING GenomeHubs instance name.

--hub-path PATH GenomeHubs instance root directory path.

--hub-version STR GenomeHubs instance version string.

--config-file PATH Path to YAML file containing configuration options.

--config-save PATH Path to write configuration options to YAML file.

--es-host URL ElasticSearch hostname/URL and port.

--es-url URL Remote URL to fetch ElasticSearch code.

--insdc-metadata Flag to index metadata for public INSDC assemblies.

--insdc-root INT Root taxid when indexing public INSDC assemblies.

--restore-indices Flag to restore taxon and assembly indices.

--taxonomy-path DIR Path to directory containing raw taxonomies.

--taxonomy-source STRING Name of taxonomy to use (ncbi or ott).

--taxonomy-ncbi-root INT Root taxid for NCBI taxonomy index.

--taxonomy-ncbi-url URL Remote URL to fetch NCBI taxonomy.

--taxonomy-ott-root INT Root taxid for Open Tree of Life taxonomy index.

--taxonomy-ott-url URL Remote URL to fetch Open Tree of Life taxonomy.

--taxonomy-format STRING Format of taxonomy (ncbi, ott). Newick support is planned.

--taxonomy-root STRING Root taxid.

--taxonomy-file PATH Taxonomy file names.

--taxonomy-url URL Remote URL to fetch taxonomy.

--taxonomy-jsonl PATH Path to JSON Lines format taxonomy file of additional taxa.

--taxon-preload Flag to preload all taxa in taxonomy into taxon index.

--docker-contain STRING GenomeHubs component to run in Docker.

--docker-network STRING Docker network name.

--docker-timeout STRING Time in seconds to wait for a component to start in Docker.

--docker-es-container STRING ElasticSearch Docker container name.

--docker-es-image STRING ElasticSearch Docker image name.

--reset Flag to reset GenomeHubs instance if already exists.

--force-reset Flag to force reset GenomeHubs instance if already exists.

-h, --help Show this

-v, --version Show version number

Examples

1. New GenomeHub with default settings `./genomehubs init`

2. New GenomeHub in specified directory, populated with Lepidoptera assembly # metadata from INSDC `./genomehubs init --hub-path /path/to/GenomeHub --insdc-root 7088 --insdc-meta`

`genomehubs.lib.init.add_jsonl_to_taxonomy(stream, jsonl)`

Add entries from JSON Lines format file to taxonomy stream.

`genomehubs.lib.init.cli()`

Entry point.

`genomehubs.lib.init.extend_lineage(entry)`

Add current taxon to beginning of lineage.

`genomehubs.lib.init.main(args)`

Initialise genomehubs.

`genomehubs.lib.init.process_subspecies(data)`

Find species name from subspecies and add to lineage.

4.2 parse

Parse a local or remote data source.

Usage:

```
genomehubs parse [-btk] [-btk-root STRING...]
                 [-wikidata PATH] [-wikidata-root STRING...] [-wikidata-xref STRING...] [-gbif] [-gbif-root
                 STRING...] [-gbif-xref STRING...] [-ncbi-datasets-genome PATH] [-ncbi-datasets-sample PATH]
                 [-refseq-mitochondria] [-refseq-organelles] [-refseq-plastids] [-refseq-root NAME] [-outfile PATH] [-
                 h|-help] [-v|-version]
```

Options:

```
--btk                Parse assemblies in BlobToolKit
--btk-root STRING    Scientific name of root taxon
--gbif               Parse taxa in GBIF
--gbif-root STRING   GBIF taxon ID of root taxon
--gbif-xref STRING   Include link to external reference from GBIF (e.g. NBN, BOLD)
--meta PATH          YAML format file of analysis metadata
--wikidata PATH       Parse taxa in WikiData dump
--wikidata-root STRING WikiData taxon ID of root taxon
--wikidata-xref STRING Include link to external reference from WikiData (e.g. NBN, BOLD)
--ncbi-datasets-genome PATH Parse NCBI Datasets genome directory
--ncbi-datasets-sample PATH Parse sample data from NCBI Datasets genome directory
--outfile PATH        Save parsed output to file
--refseq-mitochondria Parse mitochondrial genomes from the NCBI RefSeq organelle collec-
                      tion
--refseq-organelles  Parse all genomes from the NCBI RefSeq organelle collection
--refseq-plastids    Parse plastid genomes from the NCBI RefSeq organelle collection
--refseq-root NAME    Name (not taxId) of root taxon
-h, --help           Show this
-v, --version         Show version number
```

`genomehubs.lib.parse.cli()`

Entry point.

`genomehubs.lib.parse.main(args)`

Parse data sources.

`genomehubs.lib.parse.remove_temporary_types(types)`

Remove any keys labelled temporary from a types file.

4.3 index

Index a file, directory or repository.

Usage:

```
genomehubs index [--hub-name STRING] [--hub-path PATH] [--hub-version PATH]
  [--config-file PATH...] [--config-save PATH] [--es-host URL...] [--assembly-dir PATH] [--feature-dir
  PATH] [--sample-dir PATH] [--taxon-dir PATH] [--taxon-repo URL] [--taxon-exception PATH] [--taxon-
  lookup STRING] [--taxon-lookup-root STRING] [--taxon-lookup-in-memory] [--taxon-id-as-xref STRING]
  [--taxon-matching-ranks INT] [--taxon-spellcheck] [--taxonomy-source STRING] [--file PATH...] [file-dir
  PATH...] [--remote-file URL...] [--remote-file-dir URL...] [--taxon-id STRING] [--assembly-id STRING]
  [--sample-id STRING] [--analysis-id STRING] [--file-title STRING] [--file-description STRING] [--file-
  metadata PATH] [--dry-run] [-h|--help] [-v|--version]
```

Options:

--hub-name STRING GenomeHubs instance name.

--hub-path PATH GenomeHubs instance root directory path.

--hub-version STR GenomeHubs instance version string.

--config-file PATH Path to YAML file containing configuration options.

--config-save PATH Path to write configuration options to YAML file.

--es-host URL Elasticsearch hostname/URL and port.

--assembly-dir PATH Path to directory containing assembly-level data.

--sample-dir PATH Path to directory containing sample-level data.

--feature-dir PATH Path to directory containing feature-level data.

--taxon-lookup-root STRING Root taxon Id for in-memory lookup. **--taxon-lookup STRING** Taxon name class to lookup (scientific|any). [Default: scientific] **--taxon-lookup-in-memory** Flag to use in-memory taxon name lookup. **--taxon-id-as-xref STRING** Set source DB name to treat taxon_id in file as xref. **--taxon-matching-ranks INT** Number of ancestral ranks that must match to import a taxon based on name match. [Default: 2]

--taxon-spellcheck Flag to use fuzzy matching to match taxon names.

--taxon-dir PATH Path to directory containing taxon-level data.

--taxon-repo URL Remote git repository containing taxon-level data. Optionally include *~branch-name* suffix.

--taxon-exception PATH Path to directory to write taxon data that failed to import.

--taxonomy-source STRING Name of taxonomy to use (ncbi or ott).

--file PATH Path to file for generic file import.

--file-dir PATH Path to directory containing generic files to import.

--remote-file URL Location of remote file for generic file import.

--remote-file-dir URL Location of remote directory containing generic files to import.

--taxon-id STRING Taxon ID to index files against.

--sample-id STRING Sample ID to index files against.

--assembly-id STRING Assembly ID to index files against.
--analysis-id STRING Analysis ID to index files against.
--file-title STRING Default title for indexed files.
--file-description STRING Default description for all indexed files.
--file-metadata PATH CSV, TSV, YAML or JSON file metadata with one entry per file to be indexed.
--dry-run Flag to run without loading data into the elasticsearch index.
-h, --help Show this
-v, --version Show version number

Examples

1. Index all files in a remote repository `/genomehubs index --taxon-repo https://github.com/genomehubs/goat-data`

`genomehubs.lib.index.cli()`

Entry point.

`genomehubs.lib.index.convert_features_to_docs(with_ids)`

Convert features to docs.

`genomehubs.lib.index.group_rows(taxon_id, rows, with_ids, without_ids, taxon_asm_data, imported_rows, types, failed_rows, blanks)`

Group processed rows by available taxon info for import.

`genomehubs.lib.index.index_feature_records(es, opts, taxonomy_name, with_ids, blanks)`

Index a feature records.

`genomehubs.lib.index.index_features(es, opts, *, dry_run=False)`

Index assembly features.

`genomehubs.lib.index.index_file(es, types, names, data, opts, *, taxon_table=None, shared_values=None, exclusions=None)`

Index a file.

`genomehubs.lib.index.index_sample_records(es, taxonomy_name, opts, with_ids, blanks, taxon_types, taxon_asm_data, index_type='sample')`

Index sample records.

`genomehubs.lib.index.index_taxon_records(es, taxonomy_name, opts, with_ids, blanks, types)`

Index a taxon records.

`genomehubs.lib.index.index_taxon_sample(es, opts, index='taxon', *, dry_run=False, taxonomy_name)`

Call taxon- or sample-specific indexing functions.

`genomehubs.lib.index.main(args)`

Index files.

`genomehubs.lib.index.not_blank(key, obj, blanks)`

Test value is not blank.

`genomehubs.lib.index.process_taxon_sample_records`(*es, taxonomy_name, opts, processed_rows, with_ids, blanks, taxon_asm_data, imported_rows, types, failed_rows, header, taxon_table, taxon_types*)

Process taxon and sample records.

`genomehubs.lib.index.set_feature_types`(*types*)

Set types for feature properties.

`genomehubs.lib.index.summarise_imported_taxa`(*docs, imported_taxa*)

Summarise taxon information from a stram of taxon docs.

4.4 fill

Fill attribute values.

Usage:

genomehubs fill [**--hub-name** STRING] [**--hub-path** PATH] [**--hub-version** PATH]
 [--config-file PATH...] [--config-save PATH] [--es-host URL...] [--taxonomy-source STRING] [--traverse-limit STRING] [--traverse-infer-ancestors] [--traverse-infer-descendants] [--traverse-infer-both] [--traverse-threads INT] [--traverse-depth INT] [--traverse-root STRING] [--traverse-weight STRING] [-h|--help] [-v|--version]

Options:

--hub-name STRING GenomeHubs instance name.
--hub-path PATH GenomeHubs instance root directory path.
--hub-version STR GenomeHubs instance version string.
--config-file PATH Path to YAML file containing configuration options.
--config-save PATH Path to write configuration options to YAML file.
--es-host URL Elasticsearch hostname/URL and port.
--taxonomy-source STRING Name of taxonomy to use (ncbi or ott).
--traverse-depth INT Maximum depth for tree traversal relative to root taxon.
--traverse-infer-ancestors Flag to enable tree traversal from tips to root.
--traverse-infer-descendants Flag to enable tree traversal from root to tips.
--traverse-infer-both Flag to enable tree traversal from tips to root and back to tips.
--traverse-limit STRING Maximum rank to ascend to during traversal. [Default: null]
--traverse-root ID Root taxon id for tree traversal.
--traverse-threads INT Number of threads to use for tree traversal. [Default: 1]
--traverse-weight STRING Weighting scheme for setting values during tree traversal.
-h, --help Show this
-v, --version Show version number

Examples

1. Traverse tree up to taxon_id 7088 ./genomehubs fill --traverse-root 7088

```
genomehubs.lib.fill.apply_summary(summary, values, *, primary_values=None, summary_types=None,
                                   max_value=None, min_value=None, order=None)
```

Apply summary statistic functions.

```
genomehubs.lib.fill.cli()
```

Entry point.

```
genomehubs.lib.fill.copy_attribute_summary(source, meta)
```

Copy an attribute summary, removing values.

```
genomehubs.lib.fill.deduped_list(arr)
```

Remove duplicate values from a list.

```
genomehubs.lib.fill.deduped_list_length(arr)
```

Find number of unique values in a list.

```
genomehubs.lib.fill.earliest(arr, *args)
```

Select earliest date from a list.

```
genomehubs.lib.fill.enum(tup)
```

Use list index to prioritise values.

```
genomehubs.lib.fill.flatten_list(arr)
```

Flatten a list by expanding any nested lists.

```
genomehubs.lib.fill.get_max_depth(es, *, index)
```

Find max depth of root lineage.

```
genomehubs.lib.fill.get_max_depth_by_lineage(es, *, index, root)
```

Find max depth of specified root lineage.

```
genomehubs.lib.fill.latest(arr, *args)
```

Select earliest date from a list.

```
genomehubs.lib.fill.main(args)
```

Initialise genomehubs.

```
genomehubs.lib.fill.range(arr)
```

Calculate difference between max and min values.

```
genomehubs.lib.fill.set_aggregation_source(attribute, source=None)
```

Set attribute aggregation source.

```
genomehubs.lib.fill.set_attributes_to_descend(meta, traverse_limit)
```

Set which attributes should have values inferred from ancestral taxa.

```
genomehubs.lib.fill.set_traverse_values(summaries, values, primary_values, count, max_value,
                                         min_value, meta, attribute, value_type, traverse, source)
```

Set values use for tree traversal.

```
genomehubs.lib.fill.set_values_from_descendants(*, attributes, descendant_values, meta, taxon_id,
                                              parent, taxon_rank, traverse_limit, parents,
                                              descendant_ranks=None, attr_dict=None,
                                              limits=None)
```

Set attribute summary values from descendant values.

```
genomehubs.lib.fill.stream_descendant_nodes_missing_attributes(es, *, index, attributes, root,
                                                                size=10)
```

Get entries descended from root that lack one or more attributes.

```
genomehubs.lib.fill.stream_missing_attributes_at_level(es, *, nodes, attrs, template, level=1)
```

Stream all descendant nodes with missing attributes.

```
genomehubs.lib.fill.stream_nodes_by_root_depth(es, *, index, root, depth, size=10)
```

Get entries by depth of root taxon.

```
genomehubs.lib.fill.summarise_attribute_values(attribute, meta, *, values=None, count=0,
                                                max_value=None, min_value=None, source='direct')
```

Calculate a single summary value for an attribute.

```
genomehubs.lib.fill.summarise_attributes(*, attributes, attrs, meta, parent, parents)
```

Set attribute summary values.

```
genomehubs.lib.fill.track_descendant_ranks(node, descendant_ranks)
```

Keep track of descendant ranks.

```
genomehubs.lib.fill.track_missing_attribute_values(node, missing_attributes, attr_dict, desc_attrs,
                                                    desc_attr_limits)
```

Keep track of missing attribute values for in memory traversal.

```
genomehubs.lib.fill.traverse_from_root(es, opts, *, template, root=None, max_depth=None, log=True)
```

Traverse a tree, filling in values.

```
genomehubs.lib.fill.traverse_from_tips(es, opts, *, template, root=None, max_depth=None)
```

Traverse a tree, filling in values.

```
genomehubs.lib.fill.traverse_handler(es, opts, template)
```

Handle single or multi-threaded tree traversal.

```
genomehubs.lib.fill.traverse_helper(params)
```

Wrap traverse_tree for multithreaded traversal.

```
genomehubs.lib.fill.traverse_tree(es, opts, template, root, max_depth)
```

Propagate values by tree traversal.

CONTRIBUTING

5.1 Bug reports

When [reporting a bug](#) please include:

- Your operating system name and version.
- Any details about your local setup that might be helpful in troubleshooting.
- Detailed steps to reproduce the bug.

5.2 Documentation improvements

Contributions to the official *genomehubs* docs and internal docstrings are always welcome.

5.3 Feature requests and feedback

The best way to send feedback is to file an issue at <https://github.com/genomehubs/genomehubs/issues>.

If you are proposing a feature:

- Explain in detail how it would work.
- Keep the scope as narrow as possible, to make it easier to implement.
- Remember that code contributions are welcome

5.4 Development

To install the development version of *genomehubs*:

1. Clone the *genomehubs* repository:

```
git clone https://github.com/genomehubs/genomehubs
```

2. Install the dependencies using pip:

```
cd genomehubs  
pip install -r requirements.txt
```

3. Build and install the *genomehubs* package:

```
python3 setup.py sdist bdist_wheel \  
&& echo y | pip uninstall genomehubs \  
&& pip install dist/genomehubs-2.0.0-py3-none-any.whl
```

To set up *genomehubs* for local development:

1. Fork *genomehubs* <<https://github.com/genomehubs/genomehubs>> - (look for the “Fork” button).
2. Clone your fork locally:

```
git clone git@github.com:USERNAME/genomehubs.git
```

3. Create a branch for local development:

```
git checkout -b name-of-your-bugfix-or-feature
```

Now you can make your changes locally.

4. When you’re done making changes run all the checks and docs builder with *tox* one command:

```
tox
```

5. Commit your changes and push your branch to GitHub:

```
git add .  
git commit -m "Your detailed description of your changes."  
git push origin name-of-your-bugfix-or-feature
```

6. Submit a pull request through the GitHub website.

5.4.1 Pull Request Guidelines

If you need some code review or feedback while you’re developing the code just make the pull request.

For merging, you should:

1. Include passing tests (run *tox*)¹.
2. Update documentation when there’s new API, functionality etc.
3. Add a note to *CHANGELOG.rst* about the changes.
4. Add yourself to *AUTHORS.rst*.

¹ If you don’t have all the necessary python versions available locally you can rely on Travis - it will *run the tests* for each change you add in the pull request.

It will be slower though ...

5.4.2 Tips

To run a subset of tests:

```
tox -e envname -- pytest -k test_myfeature
```

To run all the test environments in *parallel*:

```
tox -p
```


AUTHORS

- Richard Challis - <https://twitter.com/rjchallis>
- Sujai Kumar - <https://twitter.com/sujaik>

CHANGELOG

7.1 2.0.0 (2020-07-02)

- First release on PyPI.

INDICES AND TABLES

- `genindex`
- `modindex`
- `search`

PYTHON MODULE INDEX

g

`genomehubs.lib.fill`, [12](#)
`genomehubs.lib.index`, [10](#)
`genomehubs.lib.init`, [7](#)
`genomehubs.lib.parse`, [9](#)

A

`add_jsonl_to_taxonomy()` (in module `genomehubs.lib.init`), 8
`apply_summary()` (in module `genomehubs.lib.fill`), 13

C

`cli()` (in module `genomehubs.lib.fill`), 13
`cli()` (in module `genomehubs.lib.index`), 11
`cli()` (in module `genomehubs.lib.init`), 8
`cli()` (in module `genomehubs.lib.parse`), 9
`convert_features_to_docs()` (in module `genomehubs.lib.index`), 11
`copy_attribute_summary()` (in module `genomehubs.lib.fill`), 13

D

`deduped_list()` (in module `genomehubs.lib.fill`), 13
`deduped_list_length()` (in module `genomehubs.lib.fill`), 13

E

`earliest()` (in module `genomehubs.lib.fill`), 13
`enum()` (in module `genomehubs.lib.fill`), 13
`extend_lineage()` (in module `genomehubs.lib.init`), 8

F

`flatten_list()` (in module `genomehubs.lib.fill`), 13

G

`genomehubs.lib.fill`
 module, 12
`genomehubs.lib.index`
 module, 10
`genomehubs.lib.init`
 module, 7
`genomehubs.lib.parse`
 module, 9
`get_max_depth()` (in module `genomehubs.lib.fill`), 13
`get_max_depth_by_lineage()` (in module `genomehubs.lib.fill`), 13
`group_rows()` (in module `genomehubs.lib.index`), 11

I

`index_feature_records()` (in module `genomehubs.lib.index`), 11
`index_features()` (in module `genomehubs.lib.index`), 11
`index_file()` (in module `genomehubs.lib.index`), 11
`index_sample_records()` (in module `genomehubs.lib.index`), 11
`index_taxon_records()` (in module `genomehubs.lib.index`), 11
`index_taxon_sample()` (in module `genomehubs.lib.index`), 11

L

`latest()` (in module `genomehubs.lib.fill`), 13

M

`main()` (in module `genomehubs.lib.fill`), 13
`main()` (in module `genomehubs.lib.index`), 11
`main()` (in module `genomehubs.lib.init`), 8
`main()` (in module `genomehubs.lib.parse`), 9
 module
 `genomehubs.lib.fill`, 12
 `genomehubs.lib.index`, 10
 `genomehubs.lib.init`, 7
 `genomehubs.lib.parse`, 9

N

`not_blank()` (in module `genomehubs.lib.index`), 11

P

`process_subspecies()` (in module `genomehubs.lib.init`), 8
`process_taxon_sample_records()` (in module `genomehubs.lib.index`), 11

R

`range()` (in module `genomehubs.lib.fill`), 13
`remove_temporary_types()` (in module `genomehubs.lib.parse`), 9

S

`set_aggregation_source()` (in module *genomehubs.lib.fill*), [13](#)
`set_attributes_to_descend()` (in module *genomehubs.lib.fill*), [13](#)
`set_feature_types()` (in module *genomehubs.lib.index*), [12](#)
`set_traverse_values()` (in module *genomehubs.lib.fill*), [13](#)
`set_values_from_descendants()` (in module *genomehubs.lib.fill*), [13](#)
`stream_descendant_nodes_missing_attributes()` (in module *genomehubs.lib.fill*), [14](#)
`stream_missing_attributes_at_level()` (in module *genomehubs.lib.fill*), [14](#)
`stream_nodes_by_root_depth()` (in module *genomehubs.lib.fill*), [14](#)
`summarise_attribute_values()` (in module *genomehubs.lib.fill*), [14](#)
`summarise_attributes()` (in module *genomehubs.lib.fill*), [14](#)
`summarise_imported_taxa()` (in module *genomehubs.lib.index*), [12](#)

T

`track_descendant_ranks()` (in module *genomehubs.lib.fill*), [14](#)
`track_missing_attribute_values()` (in module *genomehubs.lib.fill*), [14](#)
`traverse_from_root()` (in module *genomehubs.lib.fill*), [14](#)
`traverse_from_tips()` (in module *genomehubs.lib.fill*), [14](#)
`traverse_handler()` (in module *genomehubs.lib.fill*), [14](#)
`traverse_helper()` (in module *genomehubs.lib.fill*), [14](#)
`traverse_tree()` (in module *genomehubs.lib.fill*), [14](#)